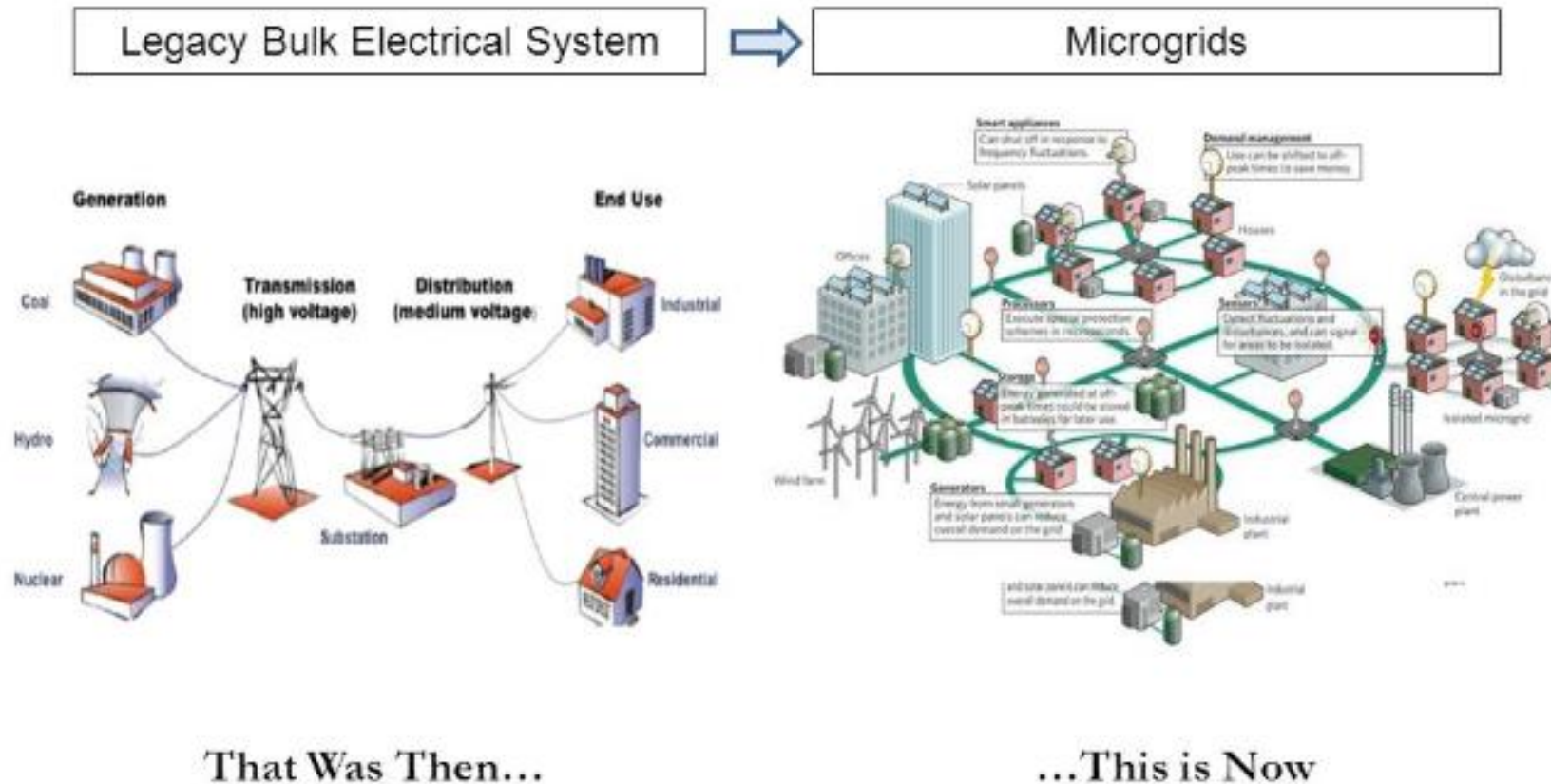




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Energy

Global Transformation of the Electric Grid



Just What is a Microgrid

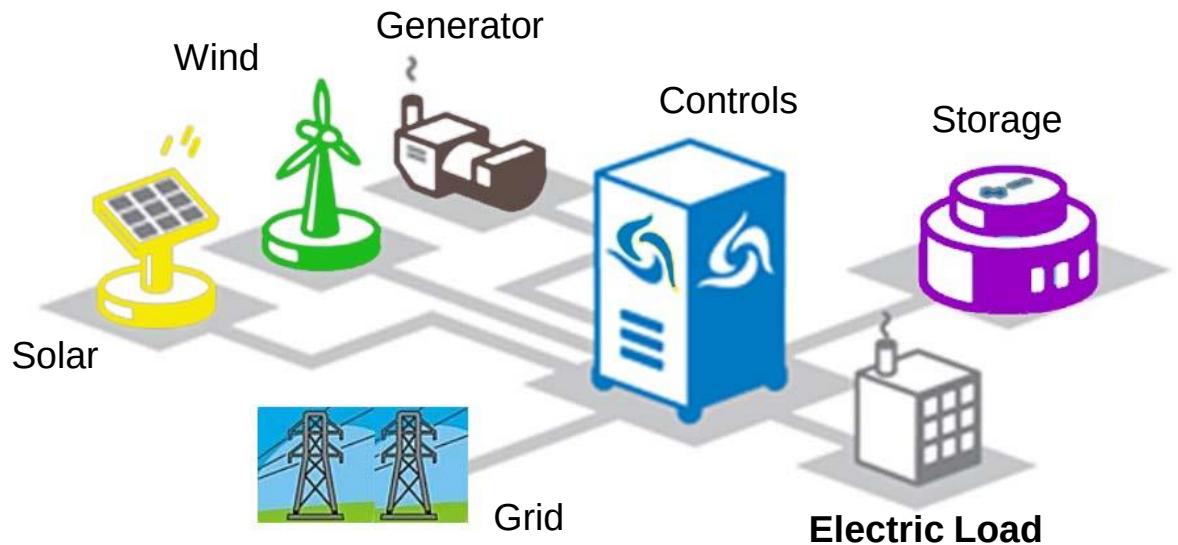
Modern microgrids include multiple generation/storage resources that continuously provide energy for a specific application.

A microgrid can be connected to a larger grid or operate independently without the need of the main grid.

Reasons for microgrids:

- Improved resiliency
- Economics
- Clean energy mandate
- Grid firming
- Peak demand reduction

A microgrid ranges in size from 2-3 KW to over 100 MW. They comprise of any combination of the following technologies:



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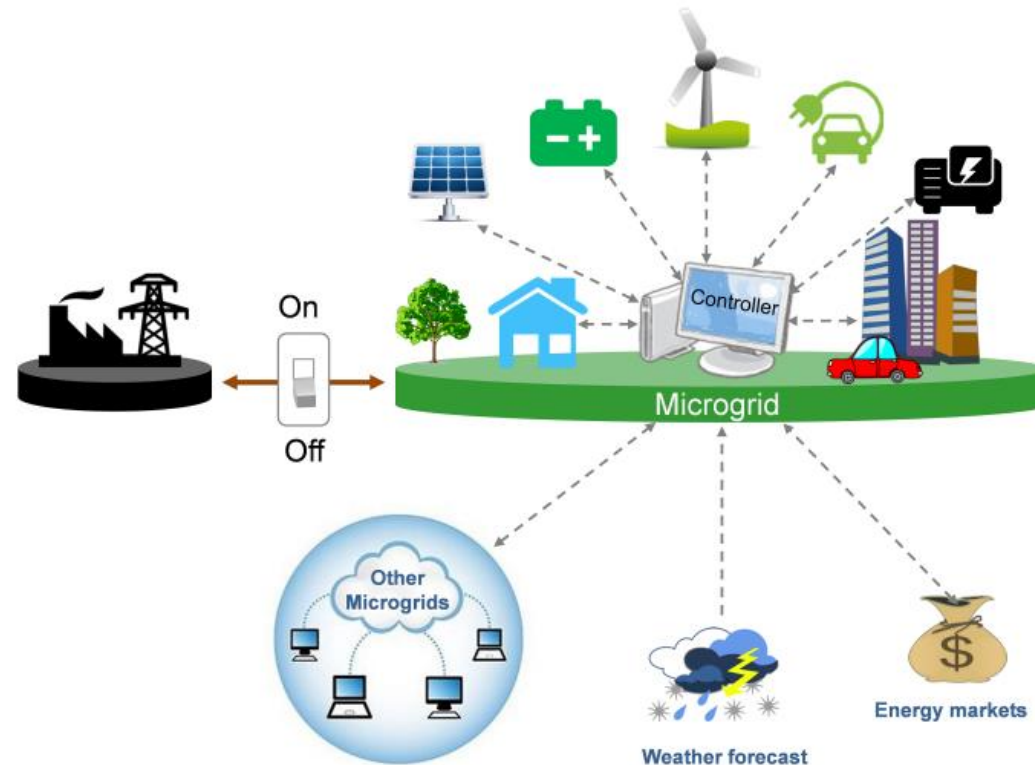
Microgrid Applications

Off-Grid Microgrids

- Telecom sites
- Remote homes
- Forward operating bases
- Villages and small communities
- Island-Nations
- Mining operations

On-grid Microgrids

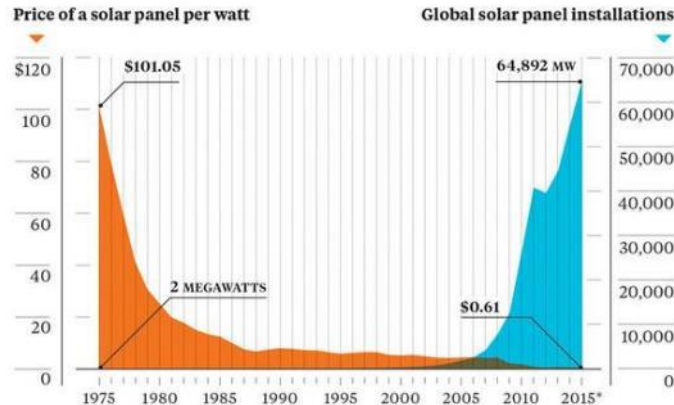
- Hospitals
- University campuses
- Data centers
- Communities
- Factories and offices
- Hotels
- Critical asset infrastructure
- End-of the line grid support
- Homes



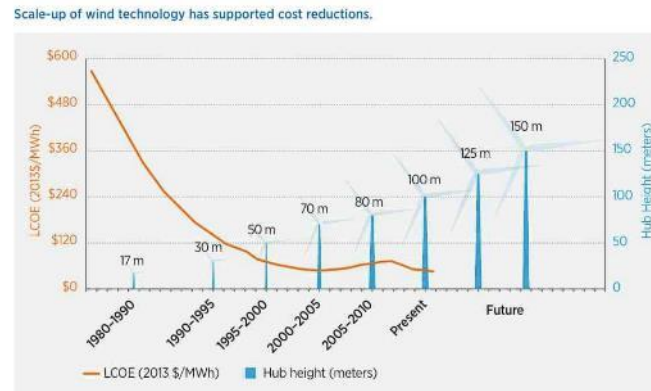
Copyright Berkeley Lab

Why is this Transformation Happening?

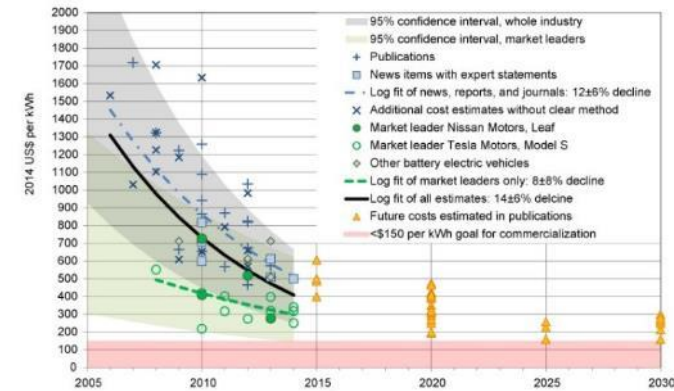
Modern hybridized microgrids are growing today because of one primary reason: economics.



SOLAR



WIND

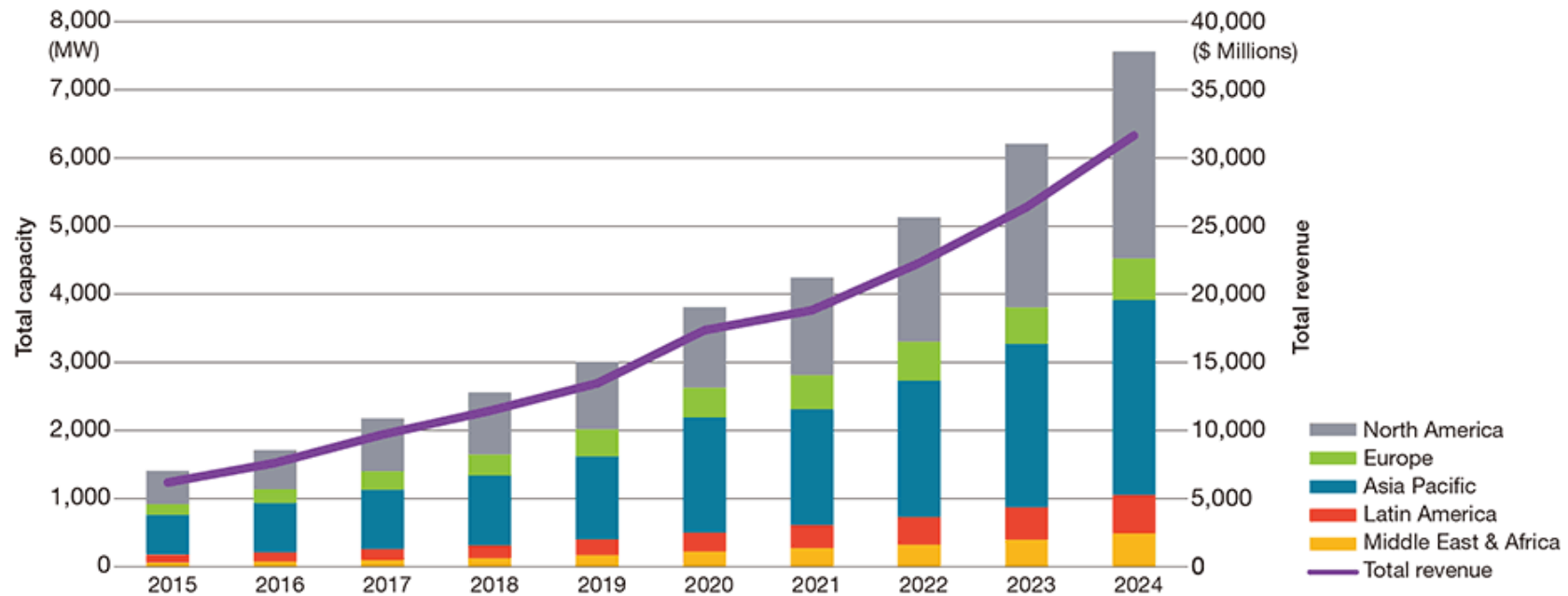


STORAGE

In just the last decade, the cost of solar and wind have declined by as much as 90% and storage over 50%. They are fast becoming mature, bankable technologies.

A standard Power Purchase Agreement for:
Wind: \$.04/kWh (USD)
Solar: \$.06/kWh (USD)

What the Experts say about the Future



Source: Navigant Research

"The global microgrid market will rise from \$9.8B in 2013 to \$35B by 2020"

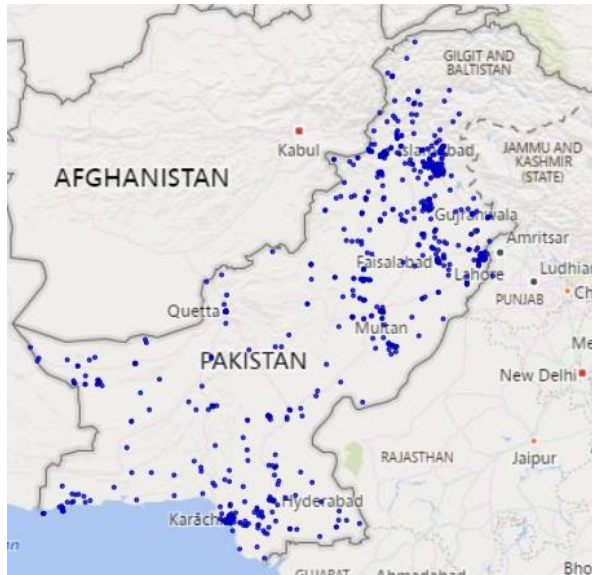
—Transparency Market Research



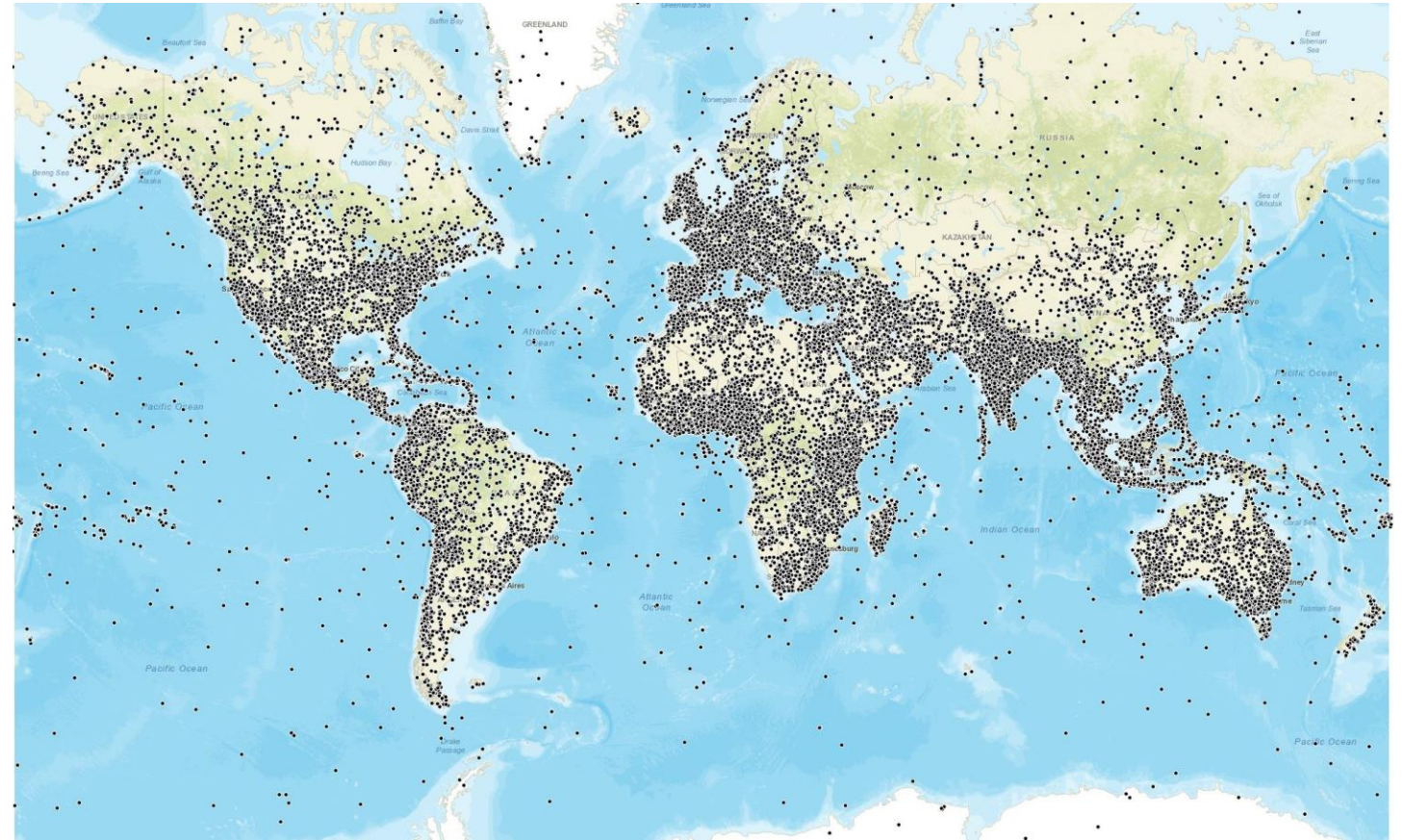
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In only the last five years more than 70,000 microgrids have been considered using HOMER software



Over 650 microgrids have been considered in Pakistan

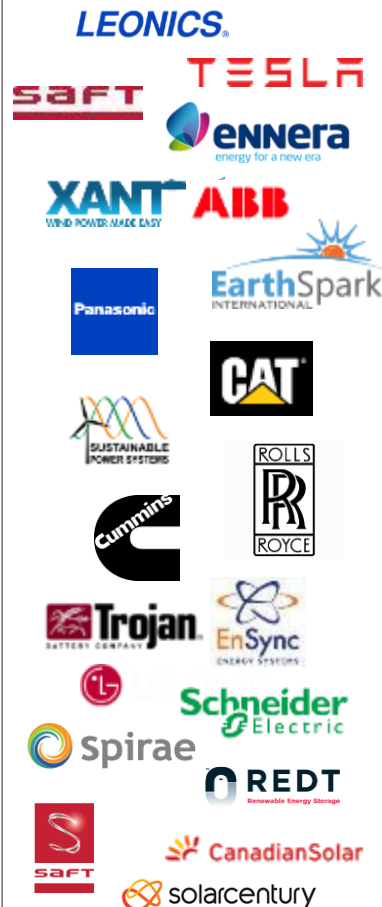


A few Companies Investing in Microgrids

Developers



Component Suppliers



Education



Engineering Firms



Government & Financial Institutions



Utilities



But What Technologies are Best?

The question is how much of what energy generation and storage technologies make the most economic sense?

- It depends on:
 - Available resources
 - Size and variability of loads
 - Equipment prices
 - Equipment performance/maintenance
 - Grid or no grid
 - On the ground conditions

How you get there is through Economic Optimization Modeling



HOMER Energy

HOMER = Hybrid Optimization of Multiple Energy Resources

- Technology **agnostic software** platform. Model virtually **any type & combination** of distributed energy generation and storage technologies
- Simulates **real-world performance** and delivers a choice of **optimized designs**

HOMER Energy is the leading software company for **Economic Optimization** for Microgrids and Demand Charge reduction in DER applications to understand least cost solutions.



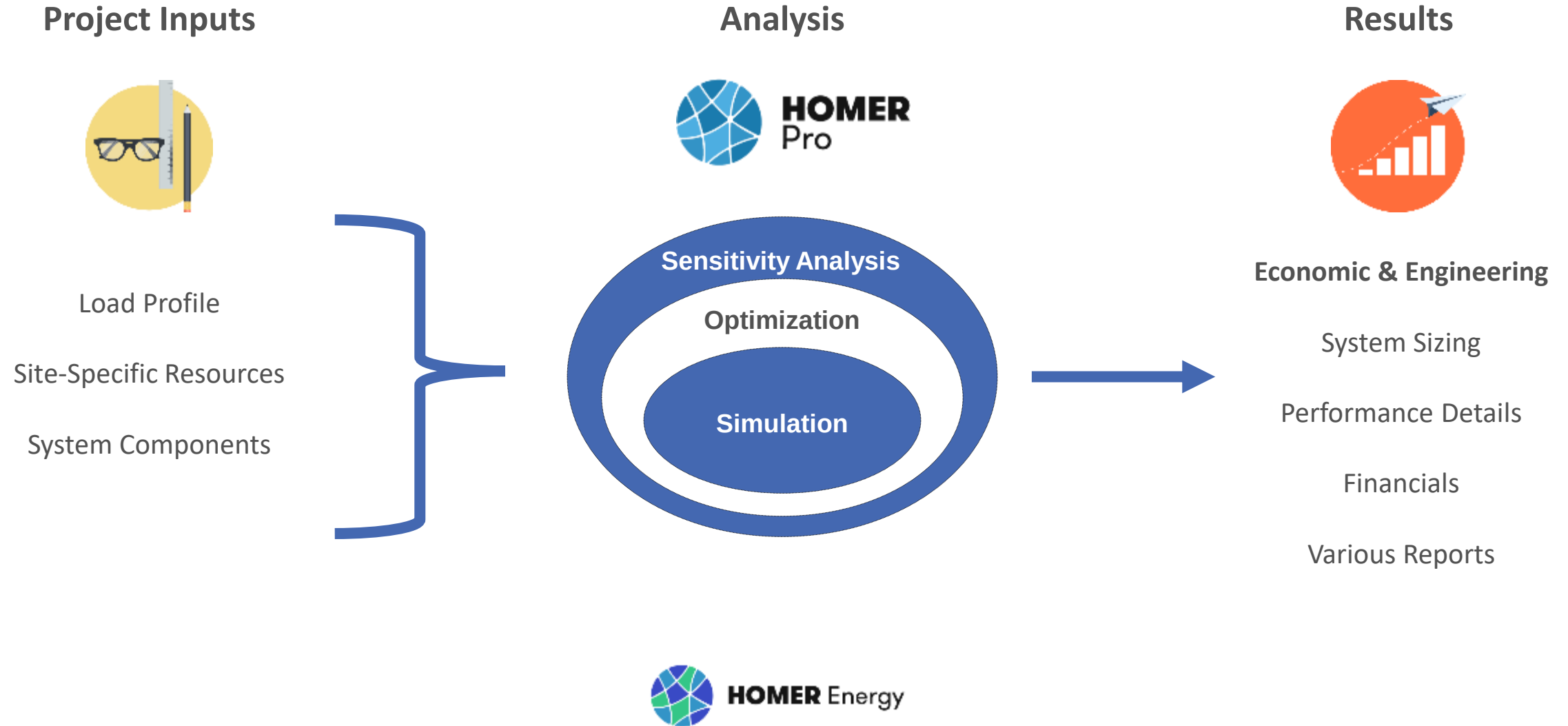
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HOMER[®] Pro

- Technology agnostic platform provides accurate, unbiased results
- Simplifies the complex process of determining lowest COE for microgrid and DER systems when considering multiple technologies
- Capable of modeling virtually any combination of energy generation and storage technology. Customize models to meet your specific needs
- Simulates the design with real-life resources, load data, and components operational costs
- Compare thousands of possibilities in a single model run
- Sensitivity analysis that allow for “what-if” scenarios through out the model. What-if fuel prices increase by 20% in five years?



HOMER PRO – How it Works



Consulting Services

Over the last two decades HOMER Energy has provided consulting services for companies and governments around the world as a leader in the areas of microgrids. A sample of our projects include:

- **IRENA** Report – minigrids technology Outlook
- **Asian Development Bank** HOMER Pro Training program 2015
- Hôpital Universitaire de **Mirebalais** 2014-2015
- **Inter-American Development Bank** (IDB) Sustainable Energy for Haiti 2014
- **World Bank** Eastern Caribbean Energy Regulatory Authority (ECERA), 2014
- **Fort Bragg** Analysis of Generation Alternatives, 2012
- **Necker Island** Conceptual Design and RFP Support, 2012
- **Carbon War Room** Island Initiative in Aruba, 2011
- Professional Capacity Development Using the HOMER Software for Hybrid Renewable Power Systems in **Colombia**, 2014
- Resource Mix and Generation Options for forming a **Boulder** Municipality, 2012 – 2013
- Hybrid Power Feasibility Analysis for 3 Remote **Canadian** Communities, 2012 – 2013
- Electric grid modeling of the Commonwealth of the Northern **Marianas Islands** (CNMI), 2012
- Secretariat of the Pacific Community Island Power Utilities Manager Training for the Federated States of **Micronesia**, 2012
- Renewable Energies for Remote Areas and Islands (REMOTE), 2012
- **PLN Indonesia** Training and Capacity Building in off-grid renewables and rural electrification, 2012
- Integrating Renewable Energy into the Transmission and Distribution System of the **U.S. Virgin Islands**, 2011
- Wind Feasibility Analysis for Telecomm Towers, Southwest Wind Power, 2011, 2012
- Renewable Power Options for Electrical Generation on **Kaua'i: Economics** and Performance Modeling, 2011
- USAID Powering Health, 2010 – Present
- Microgrid Design for Emergency Services in **San Diego**, 2010 – 2011
- Action Plan for **Anguilla's** National Energy Committee, 2008
- Technical Support for **Alaskan** Wind-Diesel Systems, 2006
- **Bermuda** Electric Light Company - Integration of Distributed Renewable Power Projects into an Island Utility, 2007-2009



HOMER Energy Training



- Instructor-led training, available in-person or online.
- Train front-line sales engineers to use HOMER to qualify incoming leads.
- Train inside engineers to use HOMER to conduct competitive analysis of other products.
- Train engineers to use HOMER to establish the primary microgrid design.

Try HOMER for Free

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Web: www.homerenergy.com



HOMER
Grid

<https://www.homerenergy.com/products/grid/index.html>

HOMER's demand charge reduction tool with utility rate database
(United States, Canada and Mexico)



HOMER
Pro

<https://www.homerenergy.com/homer-pro.html>

HOMER's "Flagship product" – Can model virtually any distributed
energy generation or storage technology on or off the grid.



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